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INTERAGENCY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION APPEALS PANEL,
E.O. 13526, SECTION 5.3(b)(3)

ISCAP APPEAL NO. 2011-048, document no. 2
DECLASSIFICATION DATE: September 29, 2014

Deane
LT Col Deskins

Cornell AFROTC May 84

AD Oct 84

Controllers School 20 weeks

NW AE new WACS 3 years

WC SD XO

1988 ⇒ W Japan School Instructor

'91 Special Projects

ENC WD Program

Sept 1995 ⇒ 1 Feb NY ANG

WD

SD

MCC Aug 96 ⇒ Ex & Anal Chief

Dept to Man in COX

Aug 98 C Flight Commander

~~Aug~~ Aug 00 ADOC

MCC Instructor & Evaluator on 9 '97

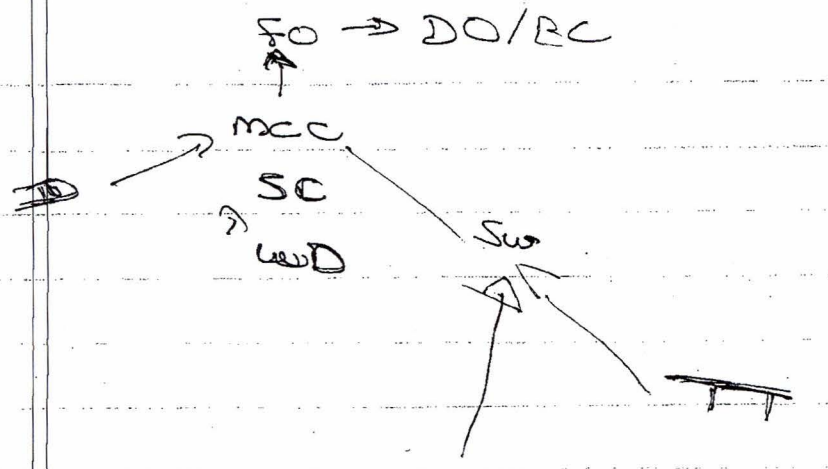
Current ops Chief of
AC WO Officer
& ammo

- Battle Staff Poster

↓

Coord w AWACS
air control squadron
radar picture w/in NEADS
Tanker Coordination

Flight Cdr 30 people



Data Q Monitor Validity of a Track

come to work
for the exercise
going times Spins

2d day
of the Exercise
Vigilant Exercise

LT Col Cleveland Chief, CVX
capture lessons learned

This was a request

She called
Maj Dan Arias
→ there was
we thought

Zero
Was Battle Cat
Langley
Tyndall
AFFTC
Exercise
Hypothermia
Northdown

~~Checklists~~
~~Scratchpad~~
Tapes
~~Folders~~
~~Notes from Battle Cat~~

Blarney

Battle Staff Coordinator

Cindy Rutherford

Army Taylor

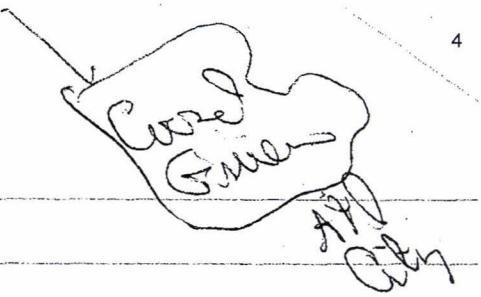
Exercises

L. L. files back to 1999

NORAD asking for a new document request

Mr Bill Palmer J33

1/21/04 Deakins



1. We were blessed
2. Keeper Call OT-3T + other happening calls
3. ACWO Duties
4. Exercise
5. Anything new?

- it was unusual for the HJ notice to come in via WD instead of FD side

Lt-Col. Deskins

- ☐ Exercises involving NCR?
- ☐ Exercises w/ actual coord from FAA? (Centus, TRACON HQ)
- ☐ Any AAR?

"We were blind"

- Exercise Shop (CVX)
  - pre-9/11
  - Aug 96 - Apr. 98
  - design exercises for both NEADs + NORAD.
  - NEADS Intell (Strat) supported
  - Exercises (derelict A/C or biological agents - no specific crashing into bldgs)
- Went ~~into~~ to conferences rep. NEADS
  - ↳ wanted

- Don't specifically recall scenario, but sounds familiar.

- Simulation Cell

Deskins can't
- Crew exercise
- Battle Staff (CUX)
  Exercise Director -
  Exercise Dir @ other sim cells (i.e CONR, WADS)
- Col. Mike director of Exer CUX Hawaii
  when Deskins left

1 - Dir // Col. Speicher / Lt. Col Cleveland
1 - Desk // Nacpeny - / Capt Bishop (Maj. now)
2 - enlisty
2 - cond. officers

/ staff vice

☐ pg. 75 ORM1 DAT2 Ch3 MCC TC
1527 mode 3 "93 right?" "Yep"

93 mode 3 #1527 9:38/40 timeframe
89 Mode 3 #1304 1989 / UA 93
Cross near one another
@ 9:40 pass
93 East to.
89 turning N

- PT Article:

pg. 10 claims that pre 9-11 stand. was 5 min to airborne

pg. 10 Gen E: 2000 : 425 intercepts, 129 scrambles

- ☐ How many minutes did these scrambles take?

pg. 11 "about 8:20" ZBW decides 11 ⇒ prob. HJ

- * doesn't notify NEADS / NORAD
- ☐ True? why?

pg. 11 "We have some planes" = 8:24:38

- 8:25 FAA ZBW notifies other FAA facilities
- ☐ True? NORAD not notified - why?
- ☐ NEADS notified @ 8:40 (in 9/18 press release) - True?
  - * 15 min!

10/30/03 Dawn Deskins

- Weapons Controller ✓
- Senior Director ✓
- Executive Officer ✓
- Instructor at Tyndal ✓
- Left Air Force 1/31/95 - To Active Duty ANG - 1995
- NEADS - Weapons Director ✓
  Senior Director ✓
  NCC ✓ — became an NCC evaluator
- 8/96 - left to work in Intel and Analysis shop (CVA)
- 1998 - Flight Commander in Operations
- 2000 - She became ADOC for the SOCC
  "Asst." DOC → responsible for the SOCC floor
- 2001 - She

- On 9/11 → She was the AC WO — Aircraft Control and Warning officer.
  ↓
  This Battlestaff position was filled on 9/11 b/c of the exercise

- She never held surveillance ~~or~~ (AST) or Identification qualifications.

- The Weapons Director reports to the SD.

- the SD reports TO MCC

- MCC TO FO in Battle Cab

- the FO → TO the BC.

- The DO and BC coordinate with Naval. and Cork.

- (AST) Surveillance and Identification Positions Coordinate with the MCC.

- the TT+S report to the AST.

- DQM Position = Data Quality monitor responsible for validity of a radar track. - reports to AST.
- She is not Surveillance.

- CUX = Exercise shop → they designed the exercise and evaluate the response to the exercise - for lessons learned.
- Chief of CUX on 9/11 → Lt. Col. Cleveland.

- Sgt. Powell called her to come to ops floor because she was a qualified NCC and was available at the time.

- the 2BW Call came in to the SD scope.

- She asked 2BW (Cooper) for a Lat./Lon. position.
- She wrote it down on the plexiglass and looked for A1C and could not find the target.

- On 9/11 → then radar could not see the aircraft.

- They did have radar Coverage of that N.Y. area.

- ~~They~~ She doesn't know the

- "Z" Point → a Zero Velocity track that acts as a reference point on a scope.

- the higher the Altitude → the better the NEADS radar Coverage.

- NEADS did not have good low radar coverage over the N.Y.C. area and other inland areas.

- She briefed Maj. Fox and Maj Nashpany.

- She went to BC to brief Col. Marr.

- the SD position executes the scramble Order.

- ~~AC~~ BC man issued the scramble order.
- She does not recall if man told the NCC ~~[redacted]~~ directly or thru her.
- She then moved to a position/role to support Col. Mann.
- She is at the AC & WO scope trying to gain situational awareness for Col. Mann.
- She monitored the NCC position
- She called the PR office at CONR b/c she was the alternate PR officer at work on 9/12. major Dan Arias
- She told Arias Mon A/C but WTC and they thought it was AAL 11.
- She did not automatically conclude AAL 11 but WTC.

- She knows she spoke TO maj. Cavis before the second tower was hit.

- She was in the BC when AAL 77 hit the pentagon.

- Someone said AAL flt. 11 was still airborne.

- 9/11 - the acting FO was ~~Col. Scott~~ major Carle Jon Sanderson

- 9/11 → the acting DO Lt. Col. Kupecz ~~Coast~~ Canadian forces

- 9/11 → the vigilant Guardian exercise did start.

- 9/10 → they exercised Vigilant Guardian

- Lt. Col. Kupecz is in Colorado Springs today.

- She doesn't recall doing a joint FAA/NEADS hijack exercise pre 9-11.

- Pre 9-11 → they practiced hijack exercises.
- Hijack scenario:
  - Coming from overseas
  - the news dropped a hijack ~~is~~ exercise involving a shoot down decision.
- Course Direction — typical hijack scenario.
- Does not recall scenario ~~where~~ where someone other than the pilot flying the A/C.
- ~~They used military~~
- The hijacks were geared more towards simulated exercise and not the use of live A/C.
- or S/n — Sqt Frocillo designed hijack exercises and other exercises.

- When CONR and NORAD ~~conduct~~ plan exercises, and are involved in such exercise planning, they are planning Conferences held in Colorado or Florida or other locations.

- there is Intel. representation at the planning Conferences.

- Any formal exercise has an after action report.

- Each Flight (e.g. ALPHA, ~~BETA~~, BRAVO, etc) usually had at least 2-3 NCC people.

- Lt. Col. Daniels was most likely the FO on 9-11.

- A reduction of NEADS assets occurred after the fall of the Wall and during the Cold War era.

lessons learned

- the Atlantic City Unit (177th) at some point pre 9-11 no longer had 4 alert Commitment.

73 94 9837

each