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10/27/03 Interview of Lt. (former Sgt) Powell

- Jeremy Powell - 2nd Lt. NEADS.
- Comm'n examines nation's ~~Dana~~ immediate response to 9-11 attacks from the top (WH) down to the streets of Wash D.C. and N.Y.C (Firefighters, NYPD, etc).
- the 9-11 Report
  A.) Definitive account of events of 9-11 (Get the facts right)
  B.) Recommendations for improvement of security based on lessons learned.

- He joined Georgia ANG in June 1991. (117th F.W.)
- 9/95 transferred to NEADS ANG Staff Sgt. E-5.
- June 2002 2nd Lt. promotion
- 9/95 Senior Airman - tracking technician - (surveillance).

- You hit up any track that has not been hit up.

- Hit Up = You initiate a pending track or aircraft over water that has not been identified.

- Interface Control Coordinator.
  - He sends radar pictures from NEADS TO CONR, Navy, etc.

- Tracking Technician reports TO ASO

- ICC reports TO ASO

- 1996 - He became a Weapons Director Technician → Responsible for Coordinating W/FAA among other things.

- He coordinated Control of Active/Exercise Air Defense missions.

- He is the ~~the~~ link B/W F.A.A

and the Weapons Director.

(X) — WDT (Weapons Director Technician)
— Training for WDT position →
— Academic training (reading books)
— Table top training.
— Training on real equipment under eye of a Supervisor.

— Training Scenarios — include Psych exercises.

— Fertile Rice = exercise scenario in Oct. 2003.

— Psych exercises — (Pre 9-11)
— Constantly training to do your job that includes psych training.

— They have checklists that they use.

— Every 17 months, he has to re-qualify for each position he is qualified to operate.

— Sr. Director Technician → person

in charge of Weapons Director Technicians ("WD Techs").

— SDT = Supervisor.

* — On 9/11/01 — Powell sat in SDT position.

— Pre 9-11 NEADS mission: Active Defense of Airspace over northeast U.S.

(A) — He was WDT during Atlantic City when 2 planes crashed over Ocean.

(B) — WDT during the Duluth Aircraft Crash.

— Pre 9-11 — NEADS role in handling hijacks.

— He trained for hijacks but was never involved in a real one prior to 9-11.

He would refer to Checklist — 1) Scramble the

fighters.

- (Today - there is a Scramble X-list for each fighter base).

- (On 9/11/01 → there was a General Scramble X-list).

- Scramble X-list ~~provides~~ is separate from Hijack X-list and it tells you to do things to get planes launched.

- ~~The~~ Senior Director decides what heading to give planes.

- Used on training and the quickest way to intercept the target A/C.

- The Senior Director gets the Scramble #eading from the MCC. (?).

- The Senior Director technician calls the ANG base and relays Scramble Order to the fighter base, FAA, etc.

- The Scramble order is written on one of 3 cards and is usually erased for re-use.

Checklist.

- TCAS - Terminal Collision Avoidance System.

The military shuts off ("Strangles") its mode 3C before 40 nm so the target A/C can not detect military A/c coming.

- Checklist # 3 - A/c type, SOB, # of Crew members, etc.

The Weapons Tech. gets this from FAA.

- # (4) Ensure WI provides updated information to aircrews as available.

- # 5 mandatory Transmission Statement - at 30 nmiles - "(Call sign), when contact is made w/ target, keep behind A/c, maintain 5 nm distance, etc.

- #6 Ensure WD directs fighters to be co-speed and co-altitude w/ target A/C.
- (#7) Upchannel all reported information to the NCC.
- (#8) Perform addtl. actions as directed by NCC.

— End of hijack Checklist —

- Grant Kelly is the navy — the navy does not own the Warning Areas.
- C.K. efforts hand off to WD needs just like the FAA
- (#) Pre 9-11 exercises → Simulated hijacking scenarios w/out FAA involvement. — hijacks originated inside and outside ~~FAA~~ U.S.
- WD tech. → responsibilities include maintaining contact w/ FAA.

— Senior WD > relays information from the WD technicians to the Weapons ~~Techs~~ officer.

— Events of 9-11:

— Powell was in the middle of a military exercise on the "Sim" side.

— "Sim" side ⇒ he was simulating with the ~~Dept~~ Agency.

— The "live" side ⇒ ~~he~~ person responds to real world ~~event~~ ~~exercise~~ in a military capacity.

— Crew Change Brief (occurs daily) at @ 8:00 A.M. – 8:20 A.M. roughly.

— Powell – first phone call he rec'd on 9/11 came from ZBW Joe Cooper. (Coop. reports AAL 11 hijack).

— When Powell talks to FAA centers, he does not know what positions they are at.

— Powell tells [redacted] → Deskins that ZBW is on phone w/ a reported hijack.

— He tells Deskins b/c she is a qualified NCC and NCC Duty was not on the floor at the time. (Not aware where NCC ~~Duty~~ Duty was at the time).

— & major Deskins took over phone call from Powell/ZBW.

Weapons People ~~were~~ called in to ops floor.

— ZBW passed ~~last~~ last known lat./lon. to Deskins.

— Deskins wrote the lat./lon. down and a "Z" point popped up on the screen.

— Powell was told to Scramble fighters from OTIS.

* — Major Fox was the Senior Directo

, altitude
who decided the headings for
the Scramble Order.
- FOX decides the heading on his own
w/out ~~of~~ Superiors' Approval.

— Powell is in Contact w/ the
Tower, Cape Tracon, Grant
Falls, ~~and~~ OTIS Command ~~Post~~
Post. and Boston Center (ZBW).

they authenticate prior to participation
in Call and they all get the
Scramble ~~Order~~ Order headings.

— There is no "Standard" Scramble
Order heading but it depends
on the situation.

— Powell then writes Scramble
Information down on the slate
so it appears on the projector
screen.

— ~~Both~~ Powell, Sgt. Roundtree, Dooley
and Watson stay on phone
with ZBW to get updated Intel from

on AAL 11.

- After scramble order is given, he hears that WTC has been hit.
- They ask maintenance to set up T.V. in floor area.
- Then they all replay 2nd A/C striking WTC 2.
- Does not recall hearing Confirmation that AAL 11 and UAL 175 did Or did not hit WTC.
- Langley was put on battle status at 9:09 A.M.
- "Usually" the NCC tells you to alert ~~Scott~~ a base for Battle stations.
- NEADS (Powell) receives Calls from WADS, ZNY, ZBW.
- All Calls Powell receives are recorded.

- Powell says "we" scrambled Langley.

- He confirmed that Langley got 3 A/C airborne. (He asked for 2 A/C from Langley)

- Major Fox gave him the heading for Langley pilots.

- Langley on Battle Stations at 9:09 a.m. → not scrambled until 9:24 a.m. A/C everyone was looking at possible future targets that may be next to strike.

- Powell says Langley jets were scrambled to go directly to Wash. D.C.

- There were no targets identified out there that Langley was scrambled against!

- "We were going up there to protect a city" = Wash. D.C.

- After the Langley scramble →

= Delta 1989.

they find out about the A/C
over Pennsylvania and the A/C
coming towards the W. H.

— Powell then calls other bases
looking for more assets (A/C).

— Powell recalls hearing about
~~A/C~~ after the Langley
scramble

— He calls Selfridge and Toledo
trying to get A/C airborne.

— He had no role in helping FAA
to clear airspace on 9/11.

— CANR WADS, SEADS, and
"it seemed almost everybody" called
Powell on 9/11.

W/R/T — the Non-Scramble Bases:
Powell is asking them to send
~~A/C~~ A/C to track suspicious
targets. A/C may not have been
armed.

— After 4 A/C had crashed, major FAA passed orders for A/C to Cap major cities.

— NEADS → zoomed to (64) and looked for AAL 11 near JFK.

— NEADS → Powell does not believe anyone found a track on AAL 11.

— UAL 175 → Powell says there probably was "a track on it" on 9/11 up it was just up.

— Anything that comes up on NEADS scope from ADIZ area TO inland U.S. comes up as a friendly A/C and not an Unidentified Suspicious A/C.

— Powell says NEADS never found AAL 11 or UAL 175 on 9/11 based on info. FAA provided.

— Powell recalls that NEADS on its scope "lost up" AAL 77 on 9/11 and that he watched it go into Pentagon area.

— Lt. Powell does not know why Langley was scrambled to D.C. area. He does not make those decisions.

— Powell does not recall hearing that AA 11 was airborne and headed towards D.C.

— Post 9-11 changes:
1) Job is essentially the same.
2) Phone numbers are more accessible.
3) No meetings he can recall to discuss lessons learned from 9-11.
4) He was never formally interviewed by a military official for military purposes.
5) He gave media interviews and they told him to just tell his story.

— Someone was commissioned by First AF to write a book.

— We were given the authority to shoot down Civilian A/C at some point on 9/11.
↳ Capt. Herdrich would have passed that order to the pilots.

- He spoke TO BBC, gave magazine interviews, etc.

- He really didn't want to repeat the 9-11 story b/c he did not do anything special.

- Recommendations → He has no recommendations from his perspective.
- He thinks it went "pretty smooth."

- He feels he was properly trained TO do his job.

- Pre 9-11 → NEADS mostly looked out. → now they look in.

- Pre 9-11 → NEADS looked inward for drug interdiction, Payne Stewart, ~~etc.~~ NORDO flights, etc.

- Powell was not aware that ZNY Oceanic did not have radar scopes.

Jeremy
Lt Powell 10/27/03

Air Control Squad
Georgia NG Jan 91
Sept 95 to NEADS
Entered Weapons Div
2LT June 2002

Started as a Tracking Technician
Surveillance
initiate pending traffic
Secondary ICC
Report to ASO
Air Surveillance Officer

1996 WDT
Weapons Director Controls fighters
WD has to stay on freq
so WDT is link to FAA

To qualify/
- academics
- modules
- Scope functions
- fighter employ
- Emerg LOAs
- mat Trainer
- eval ops pass/fail

Train Fertile Rice Scenarios
Prior 9/11
Requalify every 17 months

P1

Card Filled out

Teach in black other fastest way to intercept

SD ~~Fills out~~
describes the parameters
↓
gets info MCC

Current " Langley Radar

Distinguish WD & SD

1) Did he make both calls
2) ~~FO — WD — SD~~ SC
3) When did turn over occur OTIS
LANGLEY

MCC
SD
WD Does the job

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12 hr shifts
↓ he was working since order
↓ other orders
right after crew change
↓ status of everything

First call of the day
from FAA — non specific

→ Decide to scramble Otis
→ Fax determined the coord
[redacted] OTIS, GK TOWER, BOSTON, CAPE TRACON, OTIS GP

unit of which planes but which
Langley — he put them on battle stations

P2

How many lines → all recorded except STU III

Langley scrambled
he called to make sure airborne
Maj Fox

0909 – 0924 ? Not sure – everyone is just looking
Wash DC straight to

no notes for awhile

went to FAA Transcript

DRAA
Bearing
Range
Altitude
Aspect

Shoot down order Capt Hedrick

Recommendations
- Equipment } okay
- Training }

Rumors looking out
Always got along great w/ FAA

R3